



#### What is the Australian Consumer Law?

- Competition and Consumer Act 2010 (Cth)
- Protects <u>consumers</u> of <u>goods</u> and <u>services</u> by imposing obligations on suppliers
- "Consumer guarantees"
- Supplemental/additional to contract and common law
- Corporations and consumers

# Meaning of consumer of goods

- Price of goods is \$40,000.00 or less; OR
- Goods of a kind ordinarily acquired for personal, domestic or household use or consumption; OR
- Goods consist of a vehicle or trailer to transport goods on public roads.
- The exception!

#### Meaning of consumer of services



- Price of services is \$40,000.00 or less; OR
- Services of a kind ordinarily acquired for personal, domestic or household use or consumption

# Guarantees on supply of goods

- Acceptable quality: s54
- Fitness for disclosed purpose: s55
- Matching with description: s56
- Matching with sample: s57
- Availability of spares/repairs: s 58
- Express warranties: s59

# Acceptable quality

- Fit for the purposes for which they are supplied
- Acceptable appearance and finish
- Free from defects
- Safe and durable

Factors: nature, price and



### Fitness for disclosed purpose

- Goods acquired for a specific purpose
- Specific purpose made known to the supplier

# Matching with description

- Goods supplied by description must match the description given
- Description must influence sale



# Match with sample/demonstration

- Goods to match quality, state and condition of sample/demonstration
- Reasonable opportunity to compare goods with sample
- Goods free from defects not apparent in sample/demonstration

# Spares and repairs



- Reasonably available
- Reasonable period of availability

#### **Express warranties**

An undertaking, assertion or representation as to:

- Quality, state, performance, characteristics
- What the goods can do and for how long
- Availability of servicing, parts or identical goods

To induce purchase.

# Guarantees on supply of services

- Due care and skill: s 60
- Fitness for specified purpose: s 61
- Supply within a reasonable time: s 62

# Remedies (Goods)

Was the breach a major failure? If so:

- Reject goods and receive replacement or refund
- Damages for reduced value of goods
- Damages for reasonably foreseeable losses

# Remedies (Goods)

Was the breach a major failure? If not:

- Remedy by repair, replacement or refund of goods in reasonable time
- Damages for foreseeable loss caused by breach of guarantee

# Remedies (Services)

Was the breach a major failure? If so:

 Terminate contract, recover contract price and reasonably foreseeable loss.

If not:

Supplier of services to remedy within a reasonable time or offer refund

# Questions & Discussion

#### Consumer Law





# Next months seminary.

Business Insight Series - Chapter 14

# Asset Protection & Family Law On Tuesday, 16th August 2016